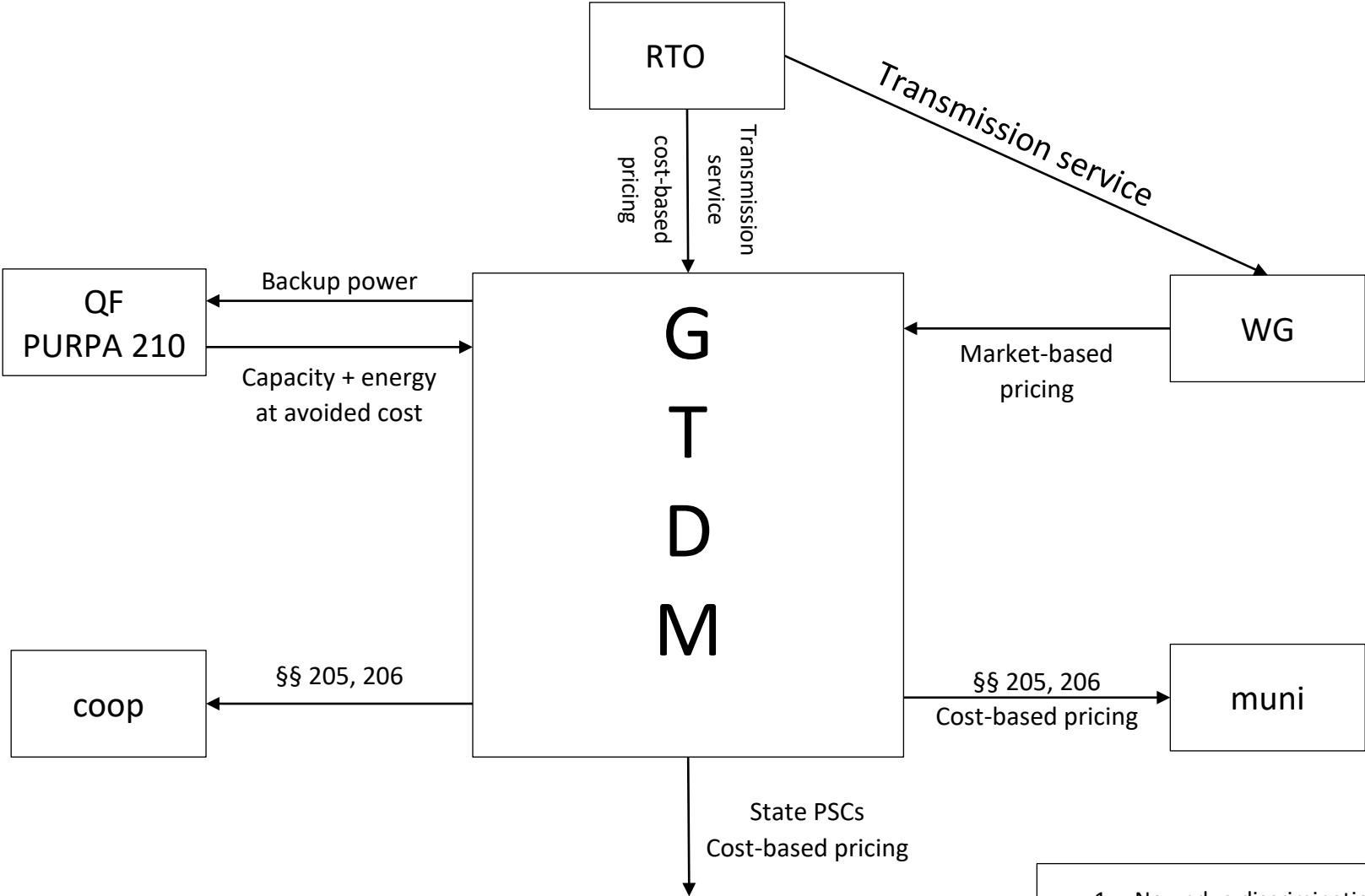


# Transactions



- 1. No undue discrimination
- 2. Filed rate doctrine
- 3. Ban on retroactive ratemaking
- 4. Mobile-Sierra doctrine